

Provenance information for objects requesting Immunity from Seizure in *Roman Scotland: Life on the Edge of Empire*, 14 November 2026 – 18 April 2027, National Museum of Scotland, Chambers Street, Edinburgh, EH1 1JF

Lender	Archaeological Museum Frankfurt, Karmelitergasse 1, 60311 Frankfurt am Main
NMS ref. no.	IL.2025.9.2
Lender ref. no.	alpha 15791
Object description	Relief with Aeon, 1st-2nd Century AD, Germany. Excavated from Mithraeum III at Nida-Heddernheim in 1890
Dimensions	92cm H x 31cm W x 22cm D, 160kg
Account of provenance history	Excavated from Mithraeum III at Nida-Heddernheim, which was excavated between 1887 and 1893. The second excavation took place in 1890 by Dr Otto Donner-von Richter of the Frankfurt Antiquarian society following disputes between the finder and excavator. This relief was discovered in 1890 and sold to Dr J Haeberlin, councillor of justice and sold to the museum by his heirs (registration no.1940/19) on 20 March 1941.
1933 -1945 Statement	This object has a complete history of ownership from the beginning of the year 1933 to the end of the year 1945.
Image	 © Archaeological Museum Frankfurt
Lender	Archaeological Museum Frankfurt, Karmelitergasse 1, 60311 Frankfurt am Main
NMS ref. no.	IL.2025.9.3
Lender ref. no	X9354
Object description	Votive altar with Mithras Petrogenes, 1st-2nd Century AD, Germany. Excavated from Mithraeum III at Nida-Heddernheim in 1887
Dimensions	60cm H x 25cm W x 18cm D, 25kg
Account of provenance history	Excavated from Mithraeum III at Nida-Heddernheim which was excavated between 1887 and 1893. This altar was discovered in 1887 by a local to Heddernheim and reported by Dr A Hammeran who worked on the excavation. The ownership of the finds was disputed between the finder and the landowner and this altar was sold to the Historical Museum. It was acquired from the association for the

	historical museum under two months after excavation by Frankfurt Archaeological Museum.
1933 -1945 Statement	This object has a complete history of ownership from the beginning of the year 1933 to the end of the year 1945.
Image	 © Archaeological Museum Frankfurt
Lender	Archaeological Museum Frankfurt, Karmelitergasse 1, 60311 Frankfurt am Main
NMS ref. no.	IL.2025.9.4
Lender ref. no.	alpha 15796
Object description	Lion head, Heddernheim III, 1st-2nd Century AD, Germany. Excavated from Mithraeum III at Nida-Heddernheim in 1890
Dimensions	26cm H x 20cm W x 24cm D, 10kg
Account of provenance history	Excavated from Mithraeum III at Nida-Heddernheim which was excavated between 1887 and 1893. The second excavation took place in 1890 by Dr Otto Donner-von Richter of the Frankfurt Antiquarian society following disputes between the finder and excavator regarding ownership of the finds. This relief was discovered in 1890 and sold to Dr J Haeberlin, councillor of justice and sold to the museum by his heirs on 20 March 1941.
1933 -1945 Statement	This object has a complete history of ownership from the beginning of the year 1933 to the end of the year 1945.
Image	 © Archaeological Museum Frankfurt

Lender	Römerkastell Saalburg, Archäologischer Park, Am Römerkastell 1, 61350 Bad Homburg
NMS ref. no.	IL.2025.12.1
Lender ref. no.	St 101
Object description	Figure of a raven, Late 2nd - mid 3rd century AD, Germany. Excavated from Stockstadt I Mithraeum in 1902
Dimensions	0,385cm H; pedestal 27cm L x 10cm W, 13kg
Account of provenance history	Excavated in 1902 and acquired by the Saalburg Museum. The sculpture has been on display in Saalburg Museum since the early 20th century.
1933 -1945 Statement	This object has a complete history of ownership from the beginning of the year 1933 to the end of the year 1945.
Image	 © Römerkastell Saalburg
Lender	Römerkastell Saalburg, Archäologischer Park, Am Römerkastell 1, 61350 Bad Homburg
NMS ref. no.	IL.2025.12.3
Lender ref. no.	St 142 / CSIR 84
Object description	Sculpture with Mithras Bull-Bearer, End of the 2nd century AD, Germany. Excavated from Stockstadt I Mithraeum in 1902
Dimensions	48cm H x 30cm W x 17cm D, ca. 59 kg
Account of provenance history	Excavated in 1902 and acquired by the Saalburg Museum. The sculpture has been on display in Saalburg Museum since the early 20th century.
1933 -1945 Statement	This object has a complete history of ownership from the beginning of the year 1933 to the end of the year 1945.

Image	 © Römerkastell Saalburg
Lender	Römerkastell Saalburg, Archäologischer Park, Am Römerkastell 1, 61350 Bad Homburg
NMS ref. no.	IL.2025.12.4
Lender ref. no.	St 147 / CSIR 93
Object description	Sculpture with soldier, Mid-3rd Century AD, Germany. Excavated from Stockstadt I Mithraeum in 1902
Dimensions	51cm H x 33cm W x 6cm D, ca. 25 kg
Account of provenance history	Excavated in 1902 and acquired by the Saalburg Museum. The sculpture has been on display in Saalburg Museum since the early 20th century.
1933 -1945 Statement	This object has a complete history of ownership from the beginning of the year 1933 to the end of the year 1945.
Image	 © Römerkastell Saalburg